

# Post MAOP Reconfirmation Activities

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**May 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2019**



Crafting Solutions for the Natural Gas Industry



# Anticipated Code Updates



## 49 CFR Part 192 - Transportation of Natural and Other Gas by Pipeline Minimum Federal Safety Standards

### § 192.517 Records.

(a) Each operator must make, and retain for the useful life of the pipeline, a record of each

the component was manufactured, the manufacturing rating, or the pressure rating. For valves with pipe weld ends, records must document the valve and weld end bevel

pipe segment equal to 10 percent of the total length must contain 10 percent of the total number of required excavations, e.g. a 200 mile population would require 15 excavations for each 20 miles. For each population defined

## § 192.607 Verification of Pipeline Material

## § 192.624 Maximum allowable operating pressure verification

is added, of 192.7

■ 30. Section 192.607 is added to read as follows:

### § 192.607 Verification of pipeline material: Onshore steel transmission pipelines.

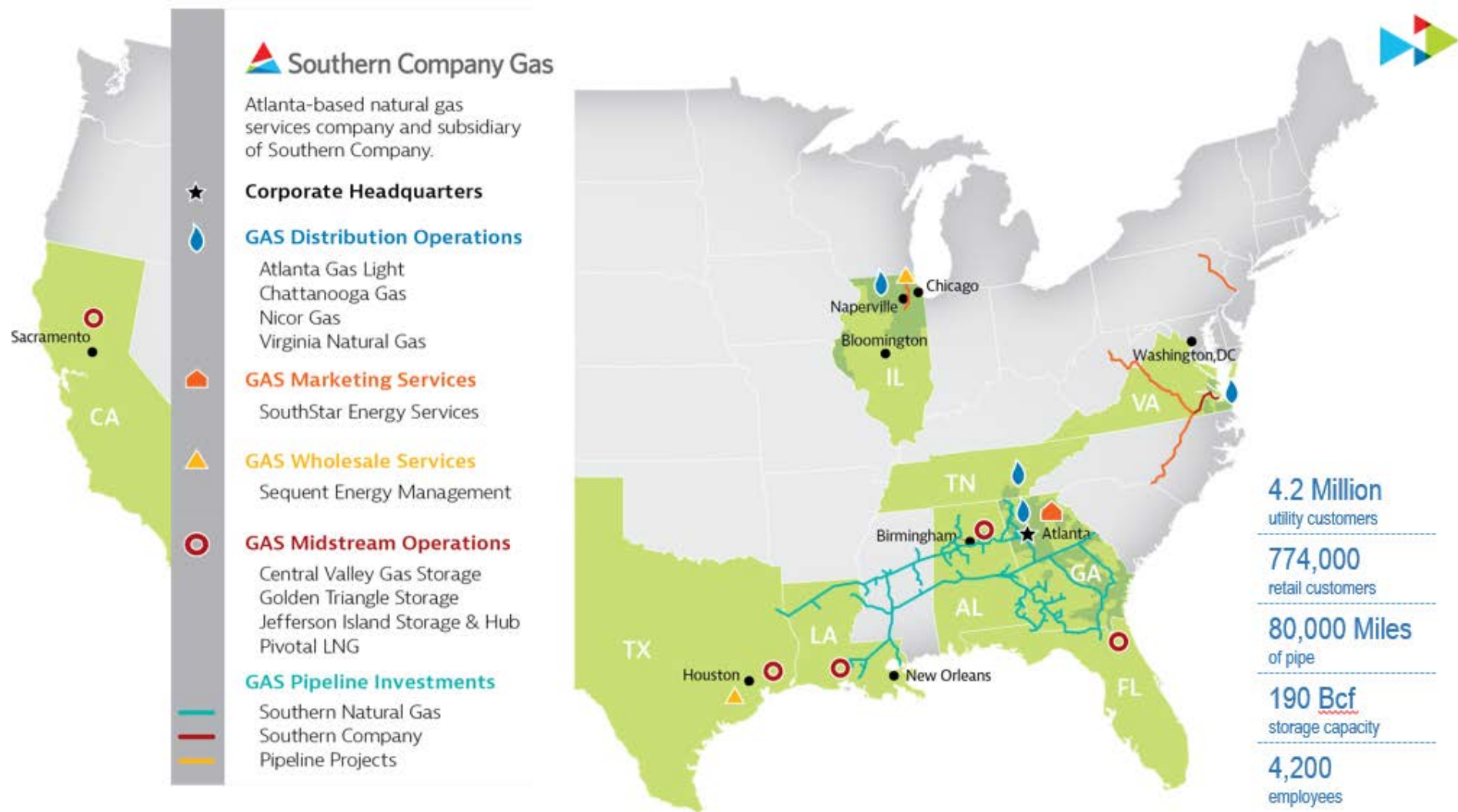
(a) *Applicable locations.* Each operator must follow the requirements

destructive or non-destructive tests, examinations, and assessments for line pipe at all above ground locations.

(2) Develop and implement procedures for conducting destructive tests, examinations, and assessments for buried line pipe at all excavations

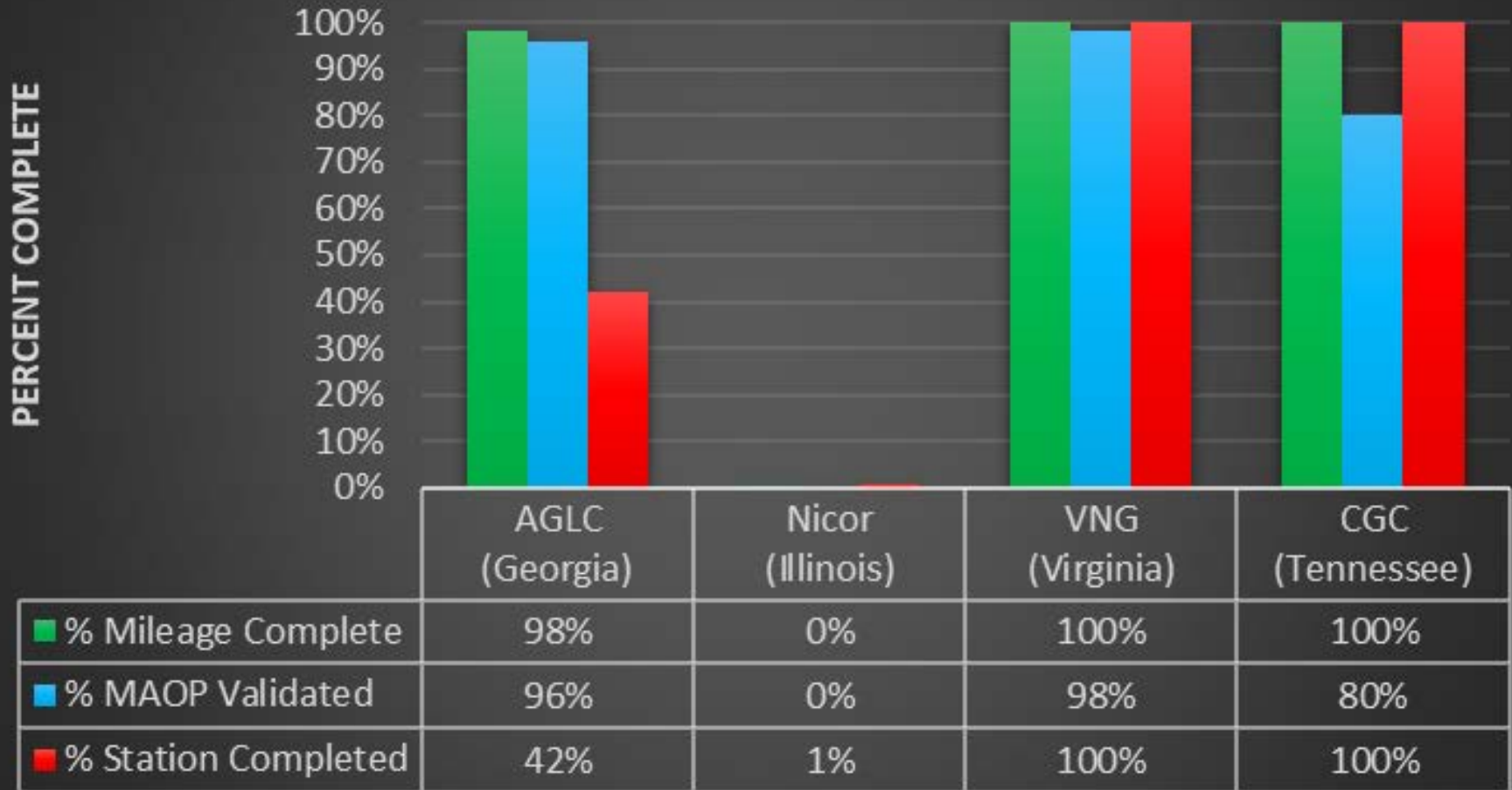
cracking, or selective seam weld corrosion using ultrasonic inspection, magnetic particle, liquid penetrant, or other appropriate non-destructive examination techniques. Determination of material property values must

# Southern Company Info

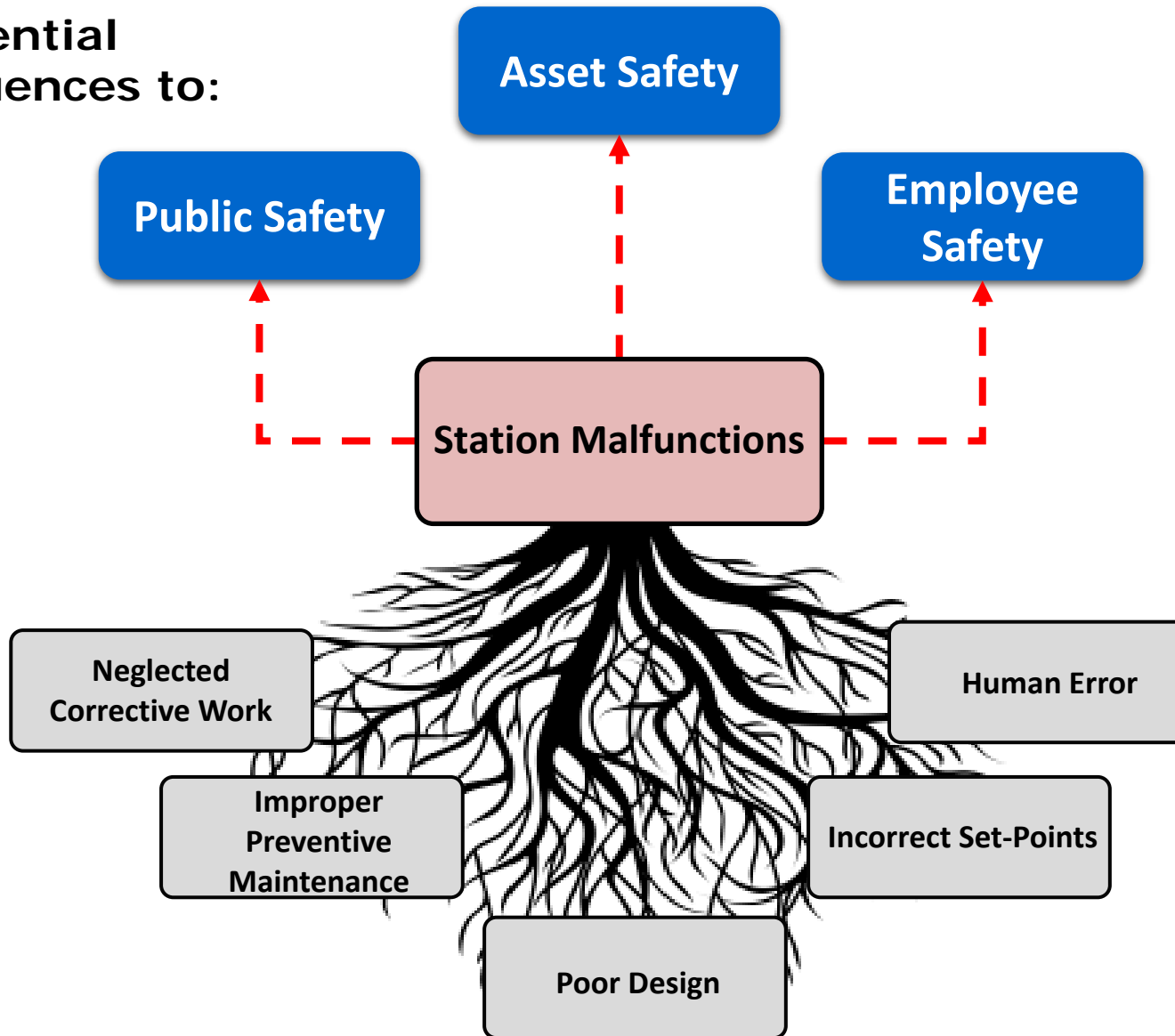


# Our MAOP Program Today

## MAOP Reconfirmation Progress



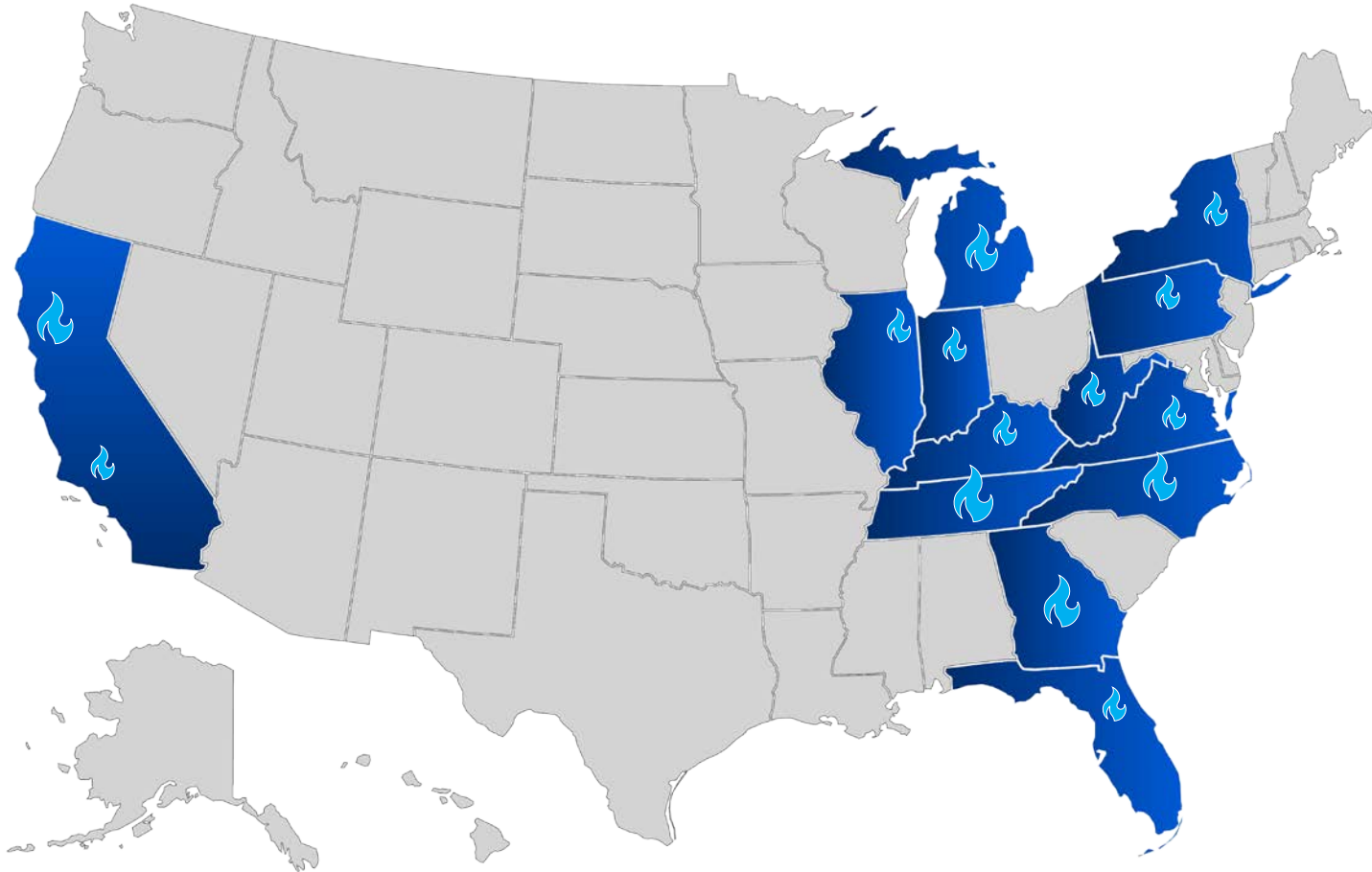
Potential  
Consequences to:





# Representative Experience: MAOP Reconfirmation

- GTS has extensive experience in MAOP Reconfirmation for pipelines and stations
- Performed MAOP Reconfirmation for thousands of miles of pipelines and hundreds of stations



# Pipeline: MAOP Reconfirmation

## Planning

Foundational Activities



Project Team Assembly



Project Controls



## Records Review

Test Records



Inspection Records



Drawings (e.g. As-Built)



Other Document



Bills of Material



## PFL / SFL Build

Station	End Station	GIS Pipe Seg ID	Loc	Date
692+73.6	692+75.6	201	3	12/15/1994
692+75.6	692+92.9	201	3	12/15/1994
692+92.9	692+94.5	201	3	12/15/1994
692+94.5	693+19.5	201	3	12/15/1994

Feature	Type	Length	O.D. 1	W.T. 1
Tee	Reducing Tee	2.0	16.000	0.375
Pipe	No Casing	17.3	16.000	0.375
Mfg Bend	Forged	1.6	16.000	0.375
Pipe	No Casing	25.0	16.000	0.375

Seam Type	Specification / Rating	SMYS	Current MAOP
Unknown > 4 inch	Y-42	42,000	720 psig
Electric Resistance Weld	API 5L X-42	42,000	720 psig
Unknown > 4 inch	Y-42	42,000	720 psig
Electric Resistance Weld	API 5L X-42	42,000	720 psig

## Engineering Analysis

**Design Equation Derivation**

Start with a unit length of pipe with:

- Diameter = D
- Wall Thickness = t
- SMYS = S
- Pipe Pressure = P

Draw a Free Body Diagram:

(1)  $\sum F = 0$

(2)  $\sigma = \frac{P}{t}$  as  $F = \sigma \cdot t$

$2 \cdot \sigma \cdot t = PD \Rightarrow \sigma = \frac{PD}{2t}$

$\sigma_{\text{allow}} = \frac{P}{2} \cdot \frac{PD}{2t}$

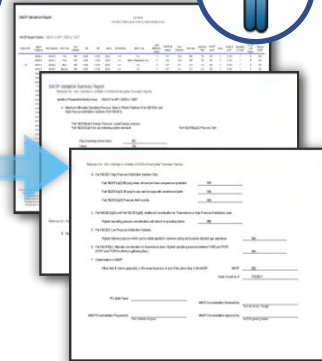
$\Rightarrow \sigma_{\text{allow}} = \frac{PD}{2t}$

Note - S may be derated by:

- LSF = Long Seam Factor
- T = Temperature

- Calculations Review
- Issues Analysis

## MAOP Reconfirmation



## Post MAOP Reconfirmation

Logic Diagrams



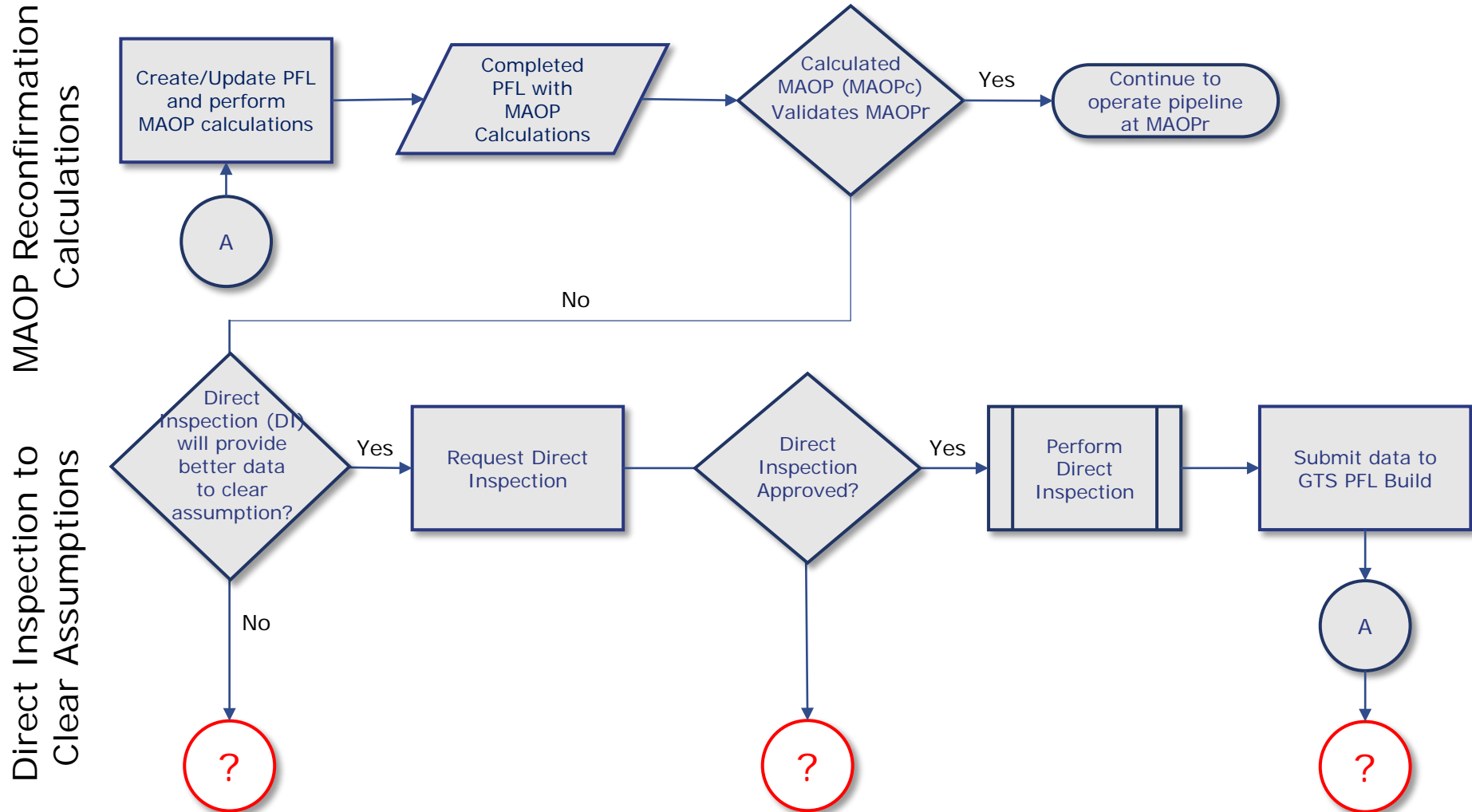
Issues Resolution



Budgeting for Issues Resolution



Establish logic diagrams to efficiently resolve gaps:





# Gaps from Issues Analysis



Data and knowledge gaps are  
Records issues



Missing, conflicting, poor  
quality, unknown specifications



Application of conservative  
assumptions



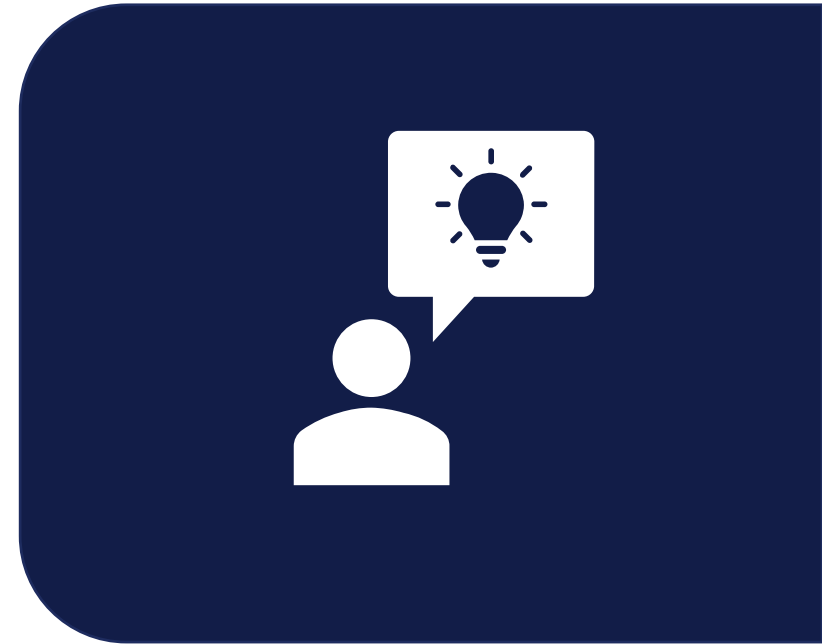
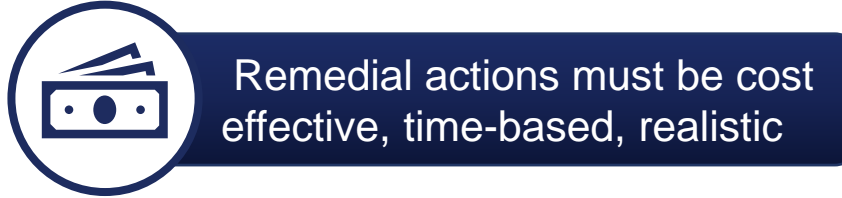
Does not satisfy MAOP



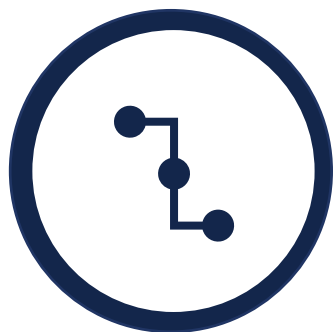
Must have T, V & C Records



# Issues Prioritization and Recommendations



# Cost Estimates



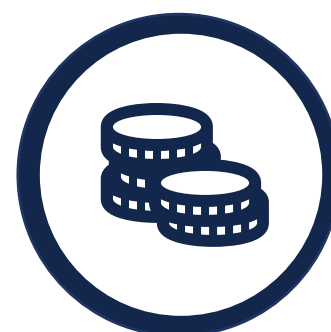
Analogous



Parametric



Cost Benefit  
Analysis



Program  
Budgeting



Dilbert.com DilbertCartoonist@gmail.com

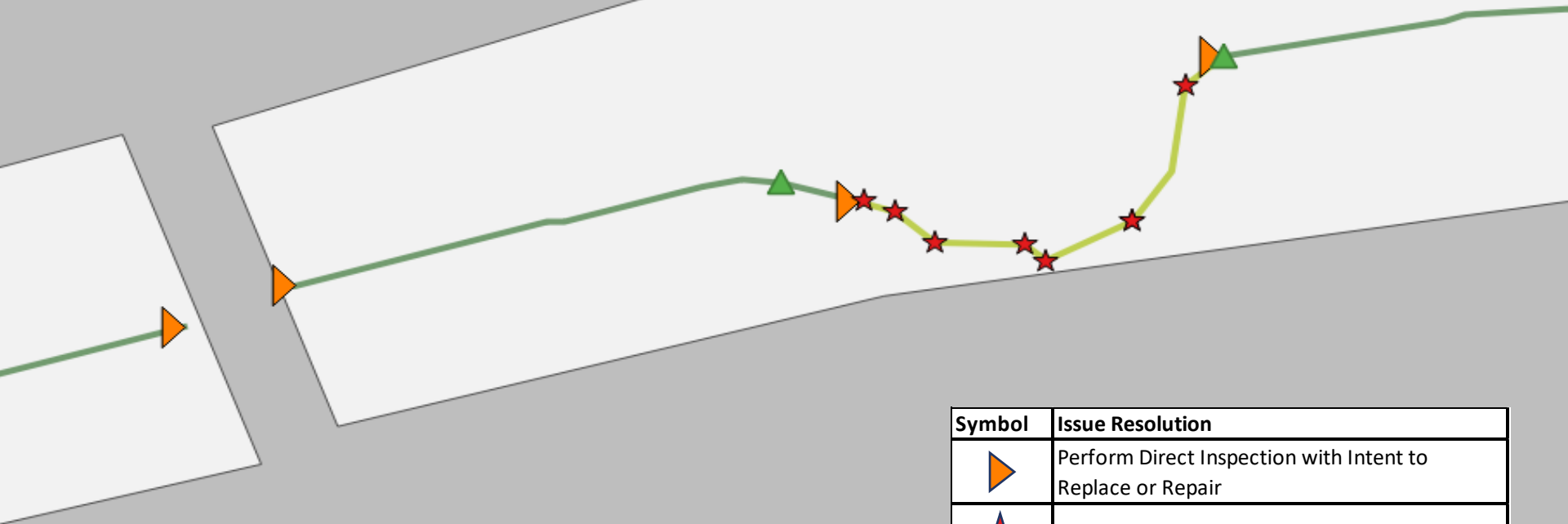





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# Combine Work

- Thoughtful project scoping
- Department communication and transparency
- Continuous planning with stakeholders



Symbol	Issue Resolution
	Perform Direct Inspection with Intent to Replace or Repair
	Reduce Pressure to < Calculated MAOP
	Perform Direct Examination to Validate Records

# Capture Data into System of Record



As-builts have to be feature based



Method for loading into GIS



Protocols to continuously check



Timely updates to the System of Record



## Development of a Remediation plan:

1

Prioritization

2

Filling Data Gaps

3

Goal of zero conservative assumptions, zero unknowns

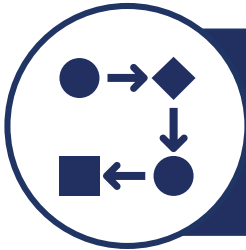




# Lessons Learned



Setting Foundation



Process, process, process!



Continuous Improvement



Set Realistic Expectations



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